

Project Title: Design and fabrication of vibration energy harvester
Supervisor's Name: Musaab Zarog
Co-Supervisor(s): <i>(if already known)</i>
Sources of Fund: self

Research Field(s): Energy harvesting
Summary and Problem Statement:
Keywords: Electromechanical systems, power generators, Energy scavenging, Piezoelectric energy
Objectives: Developing high power broadband micro energy harvester
Tentative Methods of Approach: <ol style="list-style-type: none">1- Investigating and measuring the ambient mechanical vibration (e.g. level and frequency of vibration and the broadband range)2- Geometrical design of the vibration structure using ANSYS Workbench or COMSOL.3- Design of integrating vibrating element and energy harvesting element for power production4- Design optimization of the vibrating structure and the harvesting element (through e.g. material selection, shape, dimensions,..etc) for maximum power output.5- Design optimization for broadband vibration frequencies6- Design and development of experimental setup7- Carrying tests and measurement at SQU (Mechanical and Industrial Engineering department)8- Carrying tests and measurement at SQU (Mechanical and Industrial Engineering department) for the MEMS device.9- Analyzing results and suggesting improvements10- Results documentation

Required backgrounds and skills
Backgrounds:
Mechanical, electrical, or electronic engineering degree. Or degree in physics
Computing Skills:
Other requirements:
References:
<ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1) Pop-Vadean, A., Pop, P. P., Barz, C., & Chiver, O. (2015). Applications of energy harvesting for ultralow power technology. IOP Conference Series: Materials Science and Engineering, 85, 012024. 2) Musaab Hassan Zaroug, "Determination of residual stresses in a single crystalline 3C-SiC micro-fabricated structure using FE model and measured resonance frequencies", Journal of Microsystem Technologies, Vol.18, No.3, 2012 3) K. Tao, S. W. Lye, N. Wang, X. Hu and J. M. Miao, "A sandwich-structured MEMS electret power generator for multi-directional vibration energy harvesting," 2015 Transducers - 2015 18th International Conference on Solid-State Sensors, Actuators and Microsystems (TRANSDUCERS), Anchorage, AK, 2015, pp. 51-54. 4) G. Muscalu, A. Anghelescu and B. Firtat, "Design optimization of MEMS piezoelectric energy cantilever device for environment vibrations harvesting," 2015 International Semiconductor Conference (CAS), Sinaia, 2015, pp. 267-270. 5) V. S. Rana and A. Chauhan, "Energy harvesting from locomotive and coaches by piezoelectric ceramic using MEMS technology," 2015 International Conference on Innovations in Information, Embedded and Communication Systems (ICIIECS), Coimbatore, 2015, pp. 1-6. 6) K. Chopra and S. Pandey, "A new design of Aluminium cantilever with embedded piezoelectric ceramic film in RF MEMS devices for energy harvesting," TENCON 2015 - 2015 IEEE Region 10 Conference, Macao, 2015, pp. 1-6. 7) Einas Gaafar and Musaab Zaroug, "A Low-Stress and low temperature gradient Microgripper for biomedical applications", accepted to be published in Journal of Microsystem Technologies, in Feb.2017. 8) N. Miri, Morteza Mohammadzaheri, L. Chen, "An Enhanced Physics-based Model to Estimate the Displacement of Piezoelectric Actuators", Intelligent Material Systems and Structures, Vol. 26, Issue 11, Pages 1442–1451, 2015 9) Bahadur, I.M.; Mills, J.K., "A new model of hysteresis in piezoelectric actuators ", Mechatronics and Automation (ICMA), 2011 International Conference on ,vol., no .,pp.789, 794, 7-10 Aug. 2011 10) Özer, A .and Yoon, J., "Development of a Multi-channel Active Vibration Isolation Model with Decentralized Velocity Feedback Controller", Proceedings of the International Conference on Manufacturing Process Technology, Jinju, Korea, 2011 11) Tang, G., Yang, B., Hou, C., Li, G., Liu, J., Chen, X., & Yang, C. (2016). A piezoelectric micro generator worked at low frequency and high acceleration based on PZT and phosphor bronze bonding. 12) Berdy, D., Srisungsitthisunti, P., Jung, B., Xu, X., Rhoads, J., & Peroulis, D. (2012). Low-frequency meandering piezoelectric vibration energy harvester. IEEE Transactions on Ultrasonics, Ferroelectrics and Frequency Control, 59(5), 846–858. 13) Y. Jia and A. A. Seshia, "Power Optimization by Mass Tuning for MEMS Piezoelectric Cantilever Vibration Energy Harvesting," in Journal of Microelectromechanical Systems, vol. 25, no. 1, pp. 108-117, Feb. 2016. 14) Tang, G., Liu, J., Yang, B., Luo, J., Liu, H., Li, Y. Sugiyama, S. (2012). Fabrication and analysis of high-performance piezoelectric MEMS generators. Journal of Micromechanics and Microengineering, 22(6), 15) Lin, S.-C., & Wu, W.-J. (2013). Fabrication of PZT MEMS energy harvester based on silicon and stainless-steel substrates utilizing an aerosol deposition method. Journal of Micromechanics and Microengineering, 23(12), 125028 16) Lueke, J., Rezaei, M., & Moussa, W. (2014). Investigation of folded spring structures for vibration-based piezoelectric energy harvesting. JOURNAL OF MICROMECHANICS AND MICROENGINEERING, 24(12) 17) Wang, X., Chen, C., Wang, N., San, H., Yu, Y., Halvorsen, E., & Chen, X. (2017). A frequency and bandwidth tunable piezoelectric vibration energy harvester using multiple nonlinear techniques. Applied Energy, 190, 368–375. 18) Huicong Liu, Cho Jui Tay, Chenggen Quan, Kobayashi, T., & Chengkuo Lee (2011). Piezoelectric MEMS energy harvester for low-frequency vibrations with wideband operation range and steadily increased output power. Journal of Microelectromechanical Systems, 20(5), 1131–1142.

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